

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEBRASKA

ACS STATE HEALTHCARE, LLC, a Delaware  
Limited Liability Company,

Case No.: 4:08cv3021

Plaintiff,

v.

DAVID HEINEMAN, in his official capacity as  
GOVERNOR OF THE STATE OF NEBRASKA;  
JON BRUNING, in his official capacity as  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF THE STATE OF  
NEBRASKA; CARLOS CASTILLO, in his  
official capacity as DIRECTOR, DEPARTMENT  
OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES;  
CHRISTINE PETERSON, CHIEF EXECUTIVE  
OFFICER OF THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH  
& HUMAN SERVICES; and STEVE SULEK, in  
his official capacity as ACTING MATERIEL  
DIVISION ADMINISTRATOR,

Defendants,

PROTECTIVE ORDER

FOURTHOUGHT GROUP, INC.,

Defendant-Intervenor.

Pursuant to Rule 26(c) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, it is hereby stipulated and agreed, by and between the parties, through their respective counsel, as follows:

**IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND ORDERED AS FOLLOWS:**

1. The terms and conditions of this Order shall govern initial disclosures, the production and handling of documents, answers to interrogatories, responses to requests for admissions, depositions, pleadings, exhibits, other discovery taken pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and all other information exchanged by the parties or by any third party in response to discovery requests or subpoenas.

2. The designation "CONFIDENTIAL" shall be limited to information that any producing party, including any third party, in good faith, believes to contain (a) proprietary or commercially sensitive information; (b) personal financial information; or (c) information that

should otherwise be subject to confidential treatment under Rule 26(c)(1)(G) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

3. Information designated “CONFIDENTIAL” may be disclosed only to the following persons:

- (a) The Parties, meaning any named Plaintiff, Defendant, Third Party Defendant, or Intervenor in this case. Any officer, director, or employee of a corporate party provided with CONFIDENTIAL information shall execute the Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A;
- (b) outside counsel and assistant attorneys general representing a named party in this action, including all legal associates, clerical, copy service providers, document imaging service providers, database/coding service providers, temporary or other support staff who are employed by such counsel to assist such counsel and who have been advised of this Order;
- (c) court reporters recording a properly noticed deposition in this litigation;
- (d) an expert or consultant who (i) is retained by any attorney described in Paragraphs 3(a) and (b) to assist with this litigation, (ii) is not a current employee of a party or subsidiary or affiliate of a party, and (iii) executes a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A;
- (e) a person who prepared, received, or reviewed the “CONFIDENTIAL” information prior to its production in this litigation;
- (f) any private mediators utilized in this litigation, provided such person executes a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A; and
- (g) the Court, and any Special Masters and/or Mediators appointed by the Court, under seal.

4. The designation “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” or “ATTORNEY EYES ONLY” (collectively referred to herein as “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL”) shall be limited to information that any producing party, including third parties, in good faith, believes to contain (a) trade secrets, as defined under Neb. Rev. Stat. § 87-502; (b) confidential commercial information that has never been disclosed to a third party or the public, unless such disclosure was under conditions of secrecy that would not compromise the highly sensitive nature of the information, including, without limitation, business plans and strategies, financial information, sales data, marketing plans, and competitive analyses; (c) information contained in company personnel files for past or current employees; and (d) proprietary research not previously disclosed to the public or to third parties other than the

respective parties' agents and/or employees, unless such disclosure was under conditions of secrecy that would not compromise the highly sensitive nature of the information.

5. Information designated "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" may be disclosed only to the following persons:

- (a) (i) in-house counsel of a named party who have executed a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit B may have access to "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information;
- (b) outside counsel and assistant attorneys general representing a named party in this litigation, including all legal associates, clerical, copy service providers, document imaging service providers, database/coding service providers, temporary or other support staff who are employed by such counsel to assist such counsel and who have been advised of this Order;
- (c) court reporters recording a properly noticed deposition in this litigation;
- (d) an expert or consultant who (i) is retained by any attorney described in Paragraphs 5(a) and (b) to assist with of this litigation, (ii) is not a current employee of a party or subsidiary or affiliate of a party; and (iii) executes a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A;
- (e) a person who prepared, received, or reviewed the "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information prior to its production in this litigation;
- (f) any private mediators utilized in this litigation, provided such person executes a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A; and
- (h) the Court, and any Special Masters and/or Mediators appointed by the Court, under seal.

6. This Order does not apply to any information or documents:

- (a) already in the possession of a receiving party and not subject to any obligation of confidentiality; and
- (b) acquired by a receiving party from a third party without being designated confidential or similar material unless the third party received the information or documents subject to any form of confidentiality protection.

7. All information designated "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" in accordance with the terms of this Order and produced or exchanged in the course of this litigation shall be used or disclosed solely for the purpose of this litigation and in accordance with the provisions of this Order. Such "CONFIDENTIAL" and "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information

shall not be used for any business purpose, or in any other litigation or other proceeding or for any other purpose, except by Court Order or otherwise required by law.

8. Persons other than those listed above in paragraphs 3 and 5 may be allowed to review CONFIDENTIAL or HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL information if, at least five (5) days prior to such review, the requesting counsel first identifies the person to whom counsel desires to disclose the confidential information and obtains the written consent of the attorney for the party who produced such confidential information; provided, however, that neither party shall be required to disclose the identity of any expert not retained as a trial witness. Should the attorney to whom the request is made decline to give consent, the requesting attorney may file a motion seeking such permission.

9. If a party in possession of "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information receives a request, subpoena, or other legally enforceable order from a non-party to this Protective Order seeking production or disclosure of "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information, that party shall promptly give notice by facsimile or electronic mail to the disclosing party identifying the information sought and enclosing a copy of the subpoena or request. Provided that a timely motion or other application for relief from the subpoena or other request has been filed by the disclosing party in the appropriate forum, the party upon whom the subpoena, order, or other request was served shall not produce or disclose the requested information without consent of the disclosing party or until ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction.

10. Counsel shall inform each person to whom they disclose or give access to "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information the terms of this Order, as well as the obligation to comply with those terms. Persons receiving "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information are prohibited from disclosing it to any person except in conformance with this Order. The recipient of any "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information agrees to subject himself/herself to the jurisdiction of the Court for the purpose of any proceedings relating to the performance under, compliance with, or violation of this Order. The parties agree, and agree to inform each person to whom they disclose or give access

to “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information, that damages for violation of this Order are not an adequate remedy and that the appropriate remedy is injunctive relief. Counsel agrees to maintain a file of all Certifications (Exhibits A and B) required by this Order.

11. The recipient of any “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information shall maintain such information in a secure and safe area and shall exercise the same standard of due and proper care with respect to the storage, custody, use and/or dissemination of such information as is exercised by the recipient with respect to his or her own confidential or proprietary information.

12. In designating information “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL,” the producing or testifying party or person, including third parties, will make such designation only as to that information that it in good faith believes is “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL.” All or any part of a document, tangible item, discovery response or pleading disclosed, produced, or filed by any party or person in this litigation may be designated “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” by the producing or disclosing party or person by marking the appropriate legend on the face of the document and each page so designated. With respect to tangible items, the appropriate legend shall be marked on the face of the tangible item, if practicable, or by delivering at the time of disclosure, production or filing to the party to which disclosure is made, written notice that such tangible item is “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL.”

13. Nothing contained herein shall preclude any party to this action from utilizing CONFIDENTIAL or HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL information in examining deponents or trial witnesses called in this case, provided such witness executes a Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A. The manner with which CONFIDENTIAL or HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL information may be presented at trial will be addressed by the Court at the Final Pretrial Conference or otherwise in advance of trial.

14. Documents received by the State Defendants prior to or outside the Litigation, even if such documents are duplicative of documents received in the Litigation, are not subject to the terms of the Order and may be subject to other agreements, rules, regulations and/or laws.

15. The parties may designate the deposition testimony and exhibits (or portions thereof) of any witness in this litigation as “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” at the time of the deposition by advising the reporter and all parties of such fact during the deposition. If any portion of a videotaped deposition is designated pursuant to this Paragraph, the videocassette or other videotape or CD-ROM container shall be labeled with the appropriate legend. Unless a shortened time period is requested as set forth below, within thirty (30) days of receipt of a transcript, the deponent’s counsel, or any other party may redesignate all or portions of the transcript “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL.” The deponent’s counsel or any other party shall list on a separate piece of paper the numbers of the pages of the deposition transcript containing “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information and serve the same on opposing counsel. Pending such designation, the entire deposition transcript, including exhibits, shall be deemed “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information. If no designation is made within thirty (30) days after receipt of the transcript, the transcript shall be considered not to contain any “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information.

- (a) a party may reasonably request a shortening of the time period within which a confidentiality designation for a deposition transcript must be made for the purpose of conducting effective discovery, and consent to such a request shall not be unreasonably withheld.

In the event of a dispute as to a request for a shortened time period, the parties shall first try to dispose of such dispute in good faith on an informal basis. If the dispute cannot be resolved within five (5) business days, the party requesting the shortened time period may request appropriate relief from the Court. The parties agree, subject to Court approval, that such relief sought can be in the form of a telephone conference to be scheduled at the Court’s earliest convenience with the objective of obtaining an immediate resolution of the dispute.

16. A party seeking to file sealed “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information, documents or pleadings must follow the procedures set forth in NECivR 7.5. In the alternative, with the Court’s permission, the parties may file documents and pleadings under restricted access pursuant to NEGenR 1.3. If the pleading or document is already subject to this existing protective order, no motion to seal or to file under restricted access is required. Any documents or pleadings to be filed with the Court must bear the caption of this litigation and pleading or document title and such other description as will allow the Court to readily identify the documents or information or portions thereof so designated.

17. At the request of a producing party, the Court may limit or restrict person(s) not permitted access to “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information from attending any hearing or deposition at which such information is revealed.

18. Nothing in this Order shall be construed in any way as a finding that information designated “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” actually is “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information. Any party may object, in writing, to the designation by another party by specifying the information in issue and its grounds for questioning the designation. A party shall not be obligated to challenge the propriety of a designation at the time made, and a failure to do so shall not preclude any subsequent challenge. In the event that any party to this litigation disagrees at any point in these proceedings with the designation by the producing party, the parties shall try first to dispose of such dispute in good faith on an informal basis. If the parties cannot resolve the dispute within twenty-one (21) days of service of a written objection, the party challenging the designation may file a motion to compel within twenty-one (21) days after the parties’ informal attempts at resolution have concluded. The information, documents or materials shall continue to receive the protection of their designation until the Court rules on the motion. The party that designated the information “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” shall have the burden of demonstrating the propriety of its designation.

19. Nothing herein shall be construed to be an admission of relevance or to affect, in any way, the admissibility of any documents, testimony or other evidence in this litigation. This Order is without prejudice to the right of any party to bring before the Court at any time the question of whether any particular information is or is not discoverable or admissible.

20. Nothing in this Order shall bar or otherwise restrict any attorney herein from rendering advice to clients with respect to this litigation and in the course thereof, referring to or relying upon the attorney's examination of "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information so long as the attorney does not disclose "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information.

21. The inadvertent or mistaken disclosure by a producing party of "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information shall not constitute a waiver of any claim of confidentiality except where: (a) the producing party notifies a receiving party in writing of such inadvertent or mistaken disclosure within ten (10) business days of becoming aware of such disclosure and, (b) within thirty (30) days of such notice, the producing party fails to provide properly redesignated documents to the receiving party. During the thirty (30) day period after notice, the materials shall be treated as designated in the producing party's notice. Upon receipt of properly redesignated documents, the receiving party shall return all unmarked or incorrectly designated documents and other materials to the producing party within five (5) business days. The receiving party shall not retain copies thereof and shall treat information contained in said documents and materials and any summaries or notes thereof as appropriately marked pursuant to the producing party's notice.

22. Should any "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information be disclosed, through inadvertence or otherwise, by a receiving party to any person or party not authorized under this Order, then the receiving party shall: (a) use its best efforts to obtain the return of any such "CONFIDENTIAL" or "HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL" information and to bind such person or party to the terms of this Order; (b) within seven (7) business days of the discovery of such



disclosure, inform such person of all provisions of this Order and identify such person or party to the producing party; and (c) request such person or party to sign the Certification attached hereto as Exhibit A or B. The executed Certification shall be served upon counsel for the producing party within ten (10) business days of its execution by the party to whom the “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information was inadvertently disclosed. Nothing in this Paragraph is intended to limit the remedies that the producing party may pursue for breach of this Order.

23. A producing person or entity who is not a party in this litigation shall be entitled to the protections afforded herein by signing a copy of this Order and serving same on all counsel of record. Thereafter, a producing person or entity may designate as “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” only testimony, information, documents or things that such producing person or entity has produced or provided in the action.

24. This Order shall survive the termination of this litigation and shall continue in full force and effect thereafter.

25. After final termination of this action, the outside counsel for a named party may each retain one copy of deposition transcripts and exhibits, Court transcripts and exhibits, and documents and other materials submitted to the Court. Nothing herein shall require the return or destruction of attorney work product. Such material shall continue to be treated as designated under this Order. Within sixty (60) days after final termination of this litigation, at the request of the producing party, counsel for the receiving party either shall (a) return all additional “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information in his/her possession, custody or control or in the custody of any authorized agents, outside experts and consultants retained or utilized by counsel for the receiving party to counsel for the party who has provided such “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information in discovery or (b) certify destruction thereof to the producing party’s counsel. As to “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information reflected in computer databases or backup tapes or any other electronic form, the receiving party shall erase all such “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information.

26. Pursuant to NECivR 7.5(e), within thirty (30) days after final termination of this litigation, outside counsel for a named party shall retrieve from the Court all “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” physical objects that it filed with the Court during the litigation and return or dispose of such information in accordance with Paragraph 23.

27. If information subject to a claim of attorney-client privilege or work product immunity is inadvertently or mistakenly produced, such production shall in no way prejudice or otherwise constitute a waiver of, or estoppel as to, any claim of privilege or work-product immunity for such information. If a party has inadvertently or mistakenly produced information subject to a claim of immunity or privilege, upon written request made by the producing party within twenty-one (21) days of discovery of such inadvertent or mistaken production, the information for which a claim of inadvertent production is made, including all copies, shall be returned within seven (7) business days of such request unless the receiving party intends to challenge the producing party’s assertion of privilege or immunity. All copies of inadvertently or mistakenly produced documents shall be destroyed, and any document or material information reflecting the contents of the inadvertently produced information shall be expunged. If a receiving party objects to the return of such information within the seven (7) business day period described above, the producing party may move the Court for an order compelling the return of such information. Pending the Court’s ruling, a receiving party may retain the inadvertently or mistakenly produced documents in a sealed envelope and shall not make any use of such information.

28. Nothing in this Order shall prevent any party from applying to the Court for relief therefrom, or from applying to the Court for further or additional protective orders or modification of this Order.

29. It is further ordered that all pleadings, memoranda or other documents filed in court shall be treated as public regardless of the terms of this order unless the counsel for the party seeking

protection certifies and explains why the material is confidential. To the extent that a brief or other document contains some confidential information, it shall be redacted in a public version.

Dated: September 26th, 2008.

BY THE COURT:

/s/ Lyle E. Strom

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Lyle E. Strom, Senior Judge  
United States District Court

<p>Dated this 25<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2008.</p>	<p>ACS STATE HEALTHCARE, LLC, Plaintiff</p> <p>By s/ Amber A. Furbee</p> <p>Thomas J. Kenny, #20022</p> <p>Suzanne M. Shehan, #20531</p> <p>Amber A. Furbee, #23708</p> <p>KUTAK ROCK LLP</p> <p>The Omaha Building</p> <p>1650 Farnam Street</p> <p>Omaha, NE 68102-2186</p> <p>(402) 346-6000</p>
<p>Dated this 25<sup>th</sup> day of September, 2008.</p>	<p>DAVID HEINEMAN, et al, Defendants</p> <p>By s/ Fred F. Neid</p> <p>Fred F. Neid, #13019</p> <p>Fredrick J. Coffman, #10725</p> <p>ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL</p> <p>2115 State Capitol</p> <p>Lincoln, NE 68501</p> <p>(402) 471-2682</p>

Dated this 25 <sup>th</sup> day of September, 2008.	<p>FOURTHOUGHT GROUP, INC.,</p> <p>Defendant-Intervenor</p> <p>By s/ Theresa D. Koller</p> <p>Thomas H. Dahlk, #15371</p> <p>L. Steven Grasz, #19050</p> <p>Theresa D. Koller, #22437</p> <p>HUSCH BLACKWELL SANDERS, LLP</p> <p>1620 Dodge Street, Suite 2100</p> <p>Omaha, NE 68102</p> <p>(402) 964-5000</p>
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#### CERTIFICATION - EXHIBIT A

I hereby certify that I have read the attached Protective Order in *ACS State Healthcare, LLC. V. David Heineman, et al.* Case No. 4:08cv3021, dated September \_\_, 2008 (the “Order”), and I agree that I will not reveal “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information to, or discuss such with, any person who is not entitled to receive “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information in accordance with the Order. I will use “CONFIDENTIAL” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information only for the purposes of facilitating the prosecution or defense of the action and not for any business or other purpose. I will otherwise keep all “CONFIDENTIAL” and “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information confidential in accordance with this Order. I agree that the United States District Court for the District of Nebraska has jurisdiction to enforce the terms of the Order, and I consent to jurisdiction of that Court over my person for that purpose. I will otherwise be bound by the strictures of the Order.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
[Print Name]

\_\_\_\_\_  
[Company]

\_\_\_\_\_  
[Address]

**IN-HOUSE COUNSEL CERTIFICATION - EXHIBIT B**

I hereby certify that I have read the attached Protective Order in *ACS State Healthcare, LLC. V. David Heineman, et al.* Case No. 4:08cv3021, dated September \_\_\_, 2008 (the “Order”), and I agree that I will not reveal “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information to, or discuss such with, any person who is not entitled to receive “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information in accordance with the Order. I will use “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information only for the purposes of facilitating the prosecution or defense of the action and not for any business or other purpose. I will otherwise keep all “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL” information confidential in accordance with this Order.

I further agree that the United States District Court for the District of Nebraska has jurisdiction to enforce the terms of the Order, and I consent to jurisdiction of that Court over my person for that purpose. I will otherwise be bound by the strictures of the Order.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
[Print Name]

\_\_\_\_\_  
[Company]

\_\_\_\_\_  
[Address]